

Multiplication and Division

## Derek and Matilda



## Aim

- I can write multiplication and division sentences for the 2,5 and 10 times tables.


## Success Criteria

- I can multiply and divide by 2,5 and 10.
- I can interpret an array.
- I can use the $\div, \times$ and $=$ symbols.


## Cross Numbers!

I am going to divide the class into two groups.
One group will take the across clues and the other down clues. If you make a mistake, you miss a turn.

The first group to fill in all their clues is the winner.


## Cross Numbers!

Click a question number to reveal a clue. Click the orange square for the answer.

| Down |  |  |  | 13 | 0 |  | ${ }^{2} 2$ | 4 |  | ${ }^{3} 1$ | ${ }^{4} 8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | $7 \times 5=$ | 2 | half of $40=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | $10 \times 8=$ | 6 | $8 \times 5=$ | 5 |  | ${ }^{5} 9$ | 0 |  | ${ }^{6} 4$ |  | 0 |
| 7 | $9 \times 5=$ | 10 | double $50=$ |  | ${ }^{7} 4$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | half of $24=$ | 12 | double $20=$ |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{8} 7$ | 0 |  |  |
| 15 | $8 \times 2=$ | 17 | $5 \times 10=$ | ${ }^{9} 5$ | 5 |  | ${ }^{10} 1$ |  | ${ }^{14} 1$ | ${ }^{11} 1$ | ${ }^{12} 4$ |
| 18 | $5 \times 5=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Across |  |  |  |  |  | ${ }^{13} 1$ | 0 |  |  | 2 | 0 |
| 1 | $3 \times 10=$ | 2 | $12 \times 2=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | double $9=$ | 5 | $9 \times 10=$ |  | ${ }^{15} 1$ |  | 0 |  |  |  |  |
| 8 | $7 \times 10=$ | 9 | $11 \times 5=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | double $7=$ | 13 | half of $20=$ |  | 6 | 5 |  | 2 |  | 3 | 0 |
| 14 | $12 \times 10=$ | 16 | $13 \times 5=$ |  | 0 |  |  | ${ }^{20}$ | 0 |  |  |
| 19 | $6 \times 5=$ | 20 | half of $100=$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Multiply and Divide

Derek is an amazing divider!


## Multiply and Divide



If I have 5 groups of 2, I need to find the total.


## Multiply and Divide

If I make groups of 5 with 30 counters, I want to know how many groups I can
$\rightarrow \ggg \gg$ $\rightarrow \infty$ $\rightarrow \infty$


## Your Challenge



## Your Challenge





## Multiply or Divide?

Today I spent 35 p on pencils. Each pencil cost Ap. How many pencils did I buy?

We know the total. I think this belongs to me.


There are same sized groups. I think this belongs to me.


## Multiply or Divide?

Today I spent 35 p on pencils. Each pencil cost Ap. How many pencils did I buy?


## Multiply or Divide?

Today I spent 35 p on pencils. Each pencil cost
5 p. How many pencils did I buy?

We know the total amount spent.

Each pencil cost the same amount.

 -

$$
35 \div 5=7
$$

## Multiply or Divide?

Today I bought 7 pencils. Each pencil cost Plow 5 p. How much did I spend?


## Multiply or Divide?

today I bought 9 pencils. Each pencil cost 5 p. How much did I spend? foos




$$
7 \times 5=35
$$

## Matilda and Derek



## Final Puzzle

Matilda and Derek have the same answer. What question do you think they put in? Have they been asked the same question? If no, why not?


$$
10 \div 2=5
$$

$$
25 \div 5=5
$$

$$
50 \div 10=5
$$


$1 \times 5=5$

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